

CLASS ACTION SUMMARY
AUTOMOTIVE PARTS CANADA
CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENTS

DID YOUR BUSINESS PURCHASE AUTOMOTIVE PARTS IN CANADA?

YOU MAY BE ELIGIBLE TO RECOVER MONEY!

SUMMARY

Total Settlements Reached:
Various

Purchase Date Range(s):
On or after January 1, 1995

Filing Deadline:
Not established

Specific information about the class action(s) listed below

Eligible Class Members:

Individuals, dealerships or entities who, on or after January 1, 1995, purchased or leased a new or used vehicle in Canada; purchased a new or used vehicle for import into Canada; or purchased an "Automotive Part" (or a component of one) in Canada. These class actions include direct and indirect purchases from the "Defendants".

Eligible Products ("Automotive Parts")			
Access Mechanisms	Electronic Control Units	Inverters	Steel Tubes
Air Conditioning Systems	Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies	Joint Boot Products	Steering Angle Sensors
Air Flow Meters	Electronic Throttle Bodies	Motor Generators	Steering Columns
Alternators	Exhaust Systems	Occupancy Safety Systems	Switches
Anti-Vibrational Rubber Parts	Fan Motors	Oil Coolers	Transmission Fluid Warmers
Automotive Lamps	Fuel Injection Systems	Oxygen Sensors (including Air Fuel Ratio Sensors)	Valve Timing Control Devices
Auto Lights	Fuel Senders	Plastic Interior Trim	Warmers
Bearings	Heater Control Panels	Power Window Motors	Windshield Washer Systems
Body Sealings	High Intensity Discharge Ballasts	Radiators	Windshield Wipers
Braking Systems	Hoses (and Brake Hoses)	Shock Absorbers	
Ceramic Substrates	Ignition Coils	Spark Plugs	
Door Latches & Closure Systems	Instrument Panel Clusters	Starters	

**THIS IS NOT AN OFFICIAL COURT NOTICE.
 INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SUMMARY IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE.**

The Services FRS Provides: Financial Recovery Strategies (FRS) is a class action claims management consultant; we are not a court appointed claims administrator or class counsel. If you hire FRS, FRS will work within your guidelines to manage the claims process. The services that FRS provides include the following: (i) notifying you when we believe that you may be eligible to participate in settlements likely to be valuable to you; (ii) endeavoring to enhance the likelihood that all of your eligible business units (e.g., subsidiaries, divisions, acquisitions and divestitures) are included in the claims process; (iii) to reduce the support needed from your in-house staff, providing advice on what, if any, documents need to be collected and maintained, and, when requested, assisting in that effort; (iv) when required documents are not available or are too burdensome to collect, attempting to develop innovative alternatives to satisfy documentation requirements and striving to obtain approval of those alternatives; (v) preparing, assembling and submitting your claim package, and managing it throughout the claims processing phase, including working with you to address any concerns or questions claims administrators may have; (vi) providing regular updates on the recovery process; (vii) reviewing your payment to assure that it has not been under calculated; and (viii) following up with you to assure that your recovery check is deposited. FRS's recovery specialists are always available to answer any questions you may have.

How to Retain FRS: If you wish to hire FRS to file and manage a claim on your behalf, you must return a signed Claims Management Agreement and a signed Authority to File and Manage Claims. Before doing so, it is important that you understand their terms and make sure that all information about you is correct.

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Case History

In the U.S., at least \$2.4 billion in criminal fines and penalties have been imposed, and some automotive executives and companies have plead guilty to criminal charges, as a result of alleged bid-rigging and fixing prices concerning various Automotive Parts. Customers, car repair shops, and other businesses have filed class action lawsuits in Canada alleging the same wrongful conduct. To date, the Class has reached settlements with many of the Defendants. The filing deadline to participate in the First Round of Settlements totaling approximately \$25.6 million (CDN) was June 12, 2020 and the filing deadline to participate in the Second Round of Settlements totaling approximately \$78.4 million (CDN) was October 30, 2023.

***This Summary, however, pertains to the approximate \$59.6 million (CDN) and \$14.3 million (USD) recovered in the Third Round of Settlements (see below for more information about these settlements). The guilty pleas and magnitude of the criminal fines in the U.S., however, enhance the likelihood that additional civil settlements will be reached in Canada.**

Defendants Who Have Not Settled for any Eligible Product			
Asti	N.S.	Takata Corp	Valeo
DOE Corp	New Sabina Industries	Techma Corp	VOA
Johnson Controls Inc.	Sews	TG	Visteon
K&S Wiring Systems	Spectra Premium Industries	TRAM	Wintec America
Koyo Corporation of USA	S-Y Systems Technologies Europe GmbH	TRMI	
Leonische Holding	TAC	TRQSS	

Class Counsel or the Settlement Administrator may be contacted for additional settlement information. You also may visit the Court-approved website. Please understand that you have the right to file on your own. To learn more about our services, visit www.FRSCO.com.

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Settlements

Settlements have been reached with some Defendants for some Automotive Parts. When settlements occur, the class period can vary depending on the Defendant and Automotive Part. Below is a list of Defendants that have settled, the specific class period for that settlement, the parts included and the settlement amount:

Defendant	Class Period	Parts Included in First Round of Settlements*	Settlement Amount (Rounded)
Lear	1/1/99 – 12/4/14	Wire Harness Systems	\$612,500 (CDN)
Yazaki	1/1/99 – 12/4/14	Wire Harness Systems	\$10,400,000 (CDN)
Chiyoda	1/1/99 – 12/4/14	Wire Harness Systems	\$75,000 (CDN)
Furukawa	1/1/99 – 12/4/14	Wire Harness Systems	\$2,300,000 (CDN)
Fujikura	1/1/99 – 12/4/14	Wire Harness Systems	\$1,083,280 (CDN)
Sumitomo	1/1/99 – 12/4/14	Wire Harness Systems	\$10,700,000 (CDN)
G.S.	1/1/99 – 12/4/14	Wire Harness Systems	\$120,000 (CDN)
Leoni	1/1/99 – 11/2/16	Wire Harness Systems	\$250,000 (CDN)
Yazaki	1/1/99 – 12/4/14	Wire Harness Systems	\$50,000 (CDN)

*Parts Included in First Round of Settlements (Claim forms are no longer being accepted)

Defendant	Class Period	Parts Included in Second Round of Settlements**	Settlement Amount (Rounded)
T.Rad	11/1/02 – 8/30/17 6/1/00 – 8/30/17	Transmission Fluid Warmers and Oil Coolers Radiators	\$1,167,452 (CDN)
Marelli fka Calsonic	11/1/02 – 8/30/17 1/1/00 – 11/2/16 6/1/04 – 6/2/20 6/1/00 – 8/30/17	Transmission Fluid Warmers and Oil Coolers Heater Control Panels Plastic Interior Trim Radiators	\$1,117,775 (CDN)
Hitachi Metals	2/1/04 – 4/2/19	Brake Hoses	\$175,000 (CDN)
Toyoda Gosei	2/1/04 – 4/2/19 2/1/04 – 4/2/19 1/1/00 – 5/14/19 1/1/03 – 12/4/14 6/1/04 – TBD	Brake Hoses Hoses Body Sealings Occupant Safety Systems Plastic Interior Trim	\$7,010,906 (CDN)
Sumitomo Riko	2/1/04 – TBD	Hoses	\$66,250 (CDN)
Nishikawa	1/1/00 – 5/14/19	Body Sealings	\$5,750,000 (CDN)
Green Tokai	1/1/00 – 5/14/19	Body Sealings	\$102,336 (CDN)
NGK Insulators	7/1/00 – Present	Ceramic Substrates	\$2,128,160 (CDN)
Corning	7/1/99 – 4/2/19	Ceramic Substrates	\$3,959,010 (CDN)
Mitsuba	1/1/05 – 8/13/18 1/1/00 – 3/20/17 1/1/00 – 8/13/08	Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies Electronic Throttle Bodies, Fuel Injection Systems and Starters Windshield Wipers	\$5,981,094 (CDN)
JTEKT	1/1/05 – 8/13/18	Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies	\$560,548 (CDN)
NSK	1/1/05 – 8/13/18 9/1/07 – TBD	Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies Steering Columns	\$645,601 (CDN)
Showa	1/1/05 – 8/13/18	Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies	\$696,627 (CDN)
Yamada	1/1/05 – 8/13/18 9/1/07 – 12/2/20	Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies Steering Columns	\$393,070 (CDN)
Aisan	1/1/00 – 3/20/17	Electronic Throttle Bodies and Fuel Injection Systems	\$596,160 (CDN)
Hitachi Astemo	1/1/00 – 3/20/17	Electronic Throttle Bodies	\$62,630 (CDN)
Robert Bosch	1/1/00 – 3/20/17 1/1/00 – 8/13/18	Fuel Injection Systems and Starters Oxygen Sensors, Spark Plugs and Windshield Wipers	\$5,426,112 (CDN)
Maruyasu	1/1/00 – 3/20/17	Fuel Injection Systems	\$50,900 (CDN)
Mikuni	1/1/00 – 3/20/17	Fuel Injection Systems	\$395,976 (CDN)
Sumitomo	1/1/00 – 11/2/16	Heater Control Panels	\$150,000 (CDN)
Tokai Rika	1/1/00 – 11/2/16 1/1/03 – 12/4/14 9/1/03 – 3/29/18 6/1/03 – 8/13/18	Heater Control Panels Occupant Safety Systems Steering Angle Sensors Switches	\$5,625,000 (CDN)

Defendant	Class Period	Parts Included in Second Round of Settlements**	Settlement Amount (Rounded)
Alps	1/1/00 – 11/2/16	Heater Control Panels	\$425,000 (CDN)
Koito	7/1/98 – 8/13/18	High Intensity Discharge Ballasts	\$234,000 (CDN)
Panasonic	7/1/98 – 8/13/18 9/1/03 – 3/29/18 6/1/03 – 8/13/18	High Intensity Discharge Ballasts Steering Angle Sensors Switches	\$2,874,000 (CDN)
Stanley Electric	7/1/98 – 8/13/18	High Intensity Discharge Ballasts	\$433,440 (CDN)
TRW	1/1/03 – 12/4/14	Occupant Safety Systems	\$850,000 (CDN)
Autoliv	1/1/03 – 12/4/14	Occupant Safety Systems	\$4,172,800 (CDN)
TK Holdings	1/1/03 – 12/4/14	Occupant Safety Systems	\$36,421 (CDN)
NGK Spark	1/1/00 – 8/13/18	Oxygen Sensors and Spark Plugs	\$2,161,575 (CDN)
INOAC	6/1/04 – 6/2/20	Plastic Interior Trim	\$413,628 (CDN)
Omron	6/1/03 – 8/13/18	Switches	\$500,409 (CDN)

**Parts Included in Second Round of Settlements (Claim forms are no longer being accepted)

Defendant	Class Period	Parts Included in Second Round of Settlements**	Settlement Amount (Rounded)
Hitachi	1/1/00 – 3/20/17	Alternators, Electronic Throttle Bodies, Fuel Injection Systems, Inverters, Motor Generators and Starters	\$4,092,084 (CDN)
Mitsubishi Electric	1/1/00 – 3/20/17 1/1/05 – 8/13/18 7/1/98 – 8/13/18 1/1/03 – 12/4/14	Alternators, Electronic Throttle Bodies, Fuel Injection Systems, Inverters and Starters Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies High Intensity Discharge Ballasts Occupant Safety Systems	\$5,250,000 (CDN)
DENSO	1/1/00 – 3/20/17 11/1/02 – 8/30/17 7/1/99 – 4/2/19 1/1/00 – 11/2/16 7/1/98 – 8/13/18 1/1/00 – 8/13/08 6/1/00 – 8/30/17	Alternators, Electronic Throttle Bodies, Fuel Injection Systems, Inverters, Motor Generators and Starters Transmission Fluid Warmers and Oil Coolers Ceramic Substrates Heater Control Panels High Intensity Discharge Ballasts Oxygen Sensors, Spark Plugs and Windshield Wipers Radiators	\$14,867,000 (CDN)

Defendant	Class Period	Parts Included in Third Round of Settlements	Settlement Amount (Rounded)
Sumitomo	1/1/99 – 11/2/16	Electronic Control Units	\$150,000 (CDN)
Hitachi	1/1/00 – 3/20/17 1/1/99 – 11/2/16 1/1/95 – Present	Air Flow Meters and Valve Control Timing Devices Electronic Control Units Shock Absorbers	TBD
Mitsubishi Electric	1/1/99 – 11/2/16 1/1/00 – 3/20/17 1/1/00 – 3/20/17	Electronic Control Units Ignition Coils Valve Timing Control Devices	\$3,250,000 (CDN)
Mitsuba	6/1/97 – Present 1/1/00 – Present	Auto Lights Fan Motors, Power Window Motors and Windshield Washer Systems	TBD
Sumitomo Riko	3/1/96 – Present 2/1/04 – Present	Anti-Vibrational Rubber Parts Hoses	\$1,200,000 (USD)
Denso	1/1/01 – 12/10/19 1/1/02 – 12/10/19 1/1/99 – 11/2/16 1/1/99 – 12/9/15 1/1/98 – 12/9/15 1/1/00 – 4/2/19 1/1/00 – 3/20/17	Air Conditioning Systems Exhaust Systems Electronic Control Units Fuel Senders Instrument Panel Clusters Fan Motors, Power Window Motors and Windshield Washer Systems Air Flow Meters, Ignition Coils and Valve Timing Control Devices	\$10,295,000 (CDN)
NGK	1/1/02 – 12/10/19	Exhaust Systems	\$1,835,015 (CDN)
Alpha	1/1/02 – 6/2/20	Access Mechanisms	\$295,000 (USD)
Continental	1/1/98 – 12/9/15	Instrument Panel Clusters	\$605,790 (CDN)
Eberspacher	1/1/02 – 12/10/19	Exhaust Systems	\$190,000 (CDN)
JTEKT	4/20/98 – TBD	Bearings	TBD

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Koito	6/1/97 – 4/2/19	Auto Lights	\$3,666,000 (CDN)
Maruyasu	12/1/03 – TBD	Steel Tubes	\$601,000 (USD)
Meritor	1/1/02 – 12/10/19	Exhaust Systems	\$141,361 (CDN)
NTN	4/20/98 – TBD	Bearings	\$959,575 (CDN)
Tenneco	1/1/02 – 12/10/19	Exhaust Systems	\$2,618,655 (CDN)
Toyo Tire	3/1/96 – 4/2/19 1/1/06 – TBD	Anti-Vibrational Rubber Parts Joint Boot Products	\$5,395,190 (CDN)
Toyoda Gosei	1/1/06 – TBD	Joint Boot Products	\$105,847 (CDN)
Yamashita	3/1/96 – 4/2/19	Anti-Vibrational Rubber Parts	\$948,528 (CDN)
Faurecia	1/1/02 – 12/10/19	Exhaust Systems	\$207,962 (CDN)
Kayaba	1/1/95 – 4/2/19	Shock Absorbers	\$4,840,000 (CDN)
Marelli fka Calsonic	1/1/01 – 12/10/19 1/1/98 – 12/9/15	Air Conditioning Systems Instrument Panel Clusters	TBD
Mikuni	1/1/00 – 3/20/17	Valve Control Timing Devices	\$98,994 (CDN)
NSK	4/20/98 – 7/9/20	Bearings	TBD
Panasonic	1/1/01 – 12/10/19	Air Conditioning Systems	\$126,000 (CDN)
Bosch	2/1/07 – TBD	Braking Systems	\$319,326 (CDN)
Hitachi Astemo	1/1/05 – 8/13/18 1/1/95 – 4/2/19	Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies Shock Absorbers	\$2,369,480 (CDN)
Schaeffler	4/20/98 – 7/9/20	Bearings	\$3,336,675 (CDN)
USUI	12/1/03 – 6/2/20	Steel Tubes	\$792,000 (CDN)
Bridgestone	3/1/96 – 4/2/19	Anti-Vibrational Rubber Parts	\$3,500,000 (USD)
Delphi	1/1/00 – 3/20/17	Ignition Coils and Valve Timing Control Devices	\$60,000 (USD)

Defendant	Class Period	Parts Included in Third Round of Settlements	Settlement Amount (Rounded)
MAHLE	1/1/01 – 12/10/19	Air Conditioning Systems	\$195,000 (USD)
Nippon Seiki	1/1/98 – 12/9/15	Instrument Panel Clusters	\$689,752 (CDN)
Stanley Electric	6/1/97 – 4/2/19	Auto Lights	\$1,640,000 (USD)
ZF/TRW	2/1/07 – 2/8/21	Braking Systems	\$90,000 (USD)
Bosal	1/1/02 – 12/10/19	Exhaust Systems	\$25,000 (CDN)
Diamond	1/1/00 – 3/20/17	Ignition Coils	\$765,000 (CDN)
Kiekert	9/1/08 – 4/21/22	Door Latches	\$300,000 (USD)
Nachi	4/20/98 – 7/9/20	Bearings	\$425,000 (USD)
Sanden	1/1/01 – 3/1/10	Air Conditioning Systems	\$1,173,915 (CDN)
Mitsubishi Heavy	1/1/01 – 12/10/19	Air Conditioning Systems	\$855,000 (USD)
SKF	4/20/98 – 7/9/20	Bearings	\$2,100,000 (CDN)
Brose	TBD	Door Latches	\$375,000 (USD)
Yamada	9/1/07 – 12/2/20 1/1/05 – 8/13/18	Steering Columns Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies	\$294,500 (USD)
Yazaki	1/1/98 – 12/9/15 1/1/99 – 12/9/15	Instrument Panel Cluster Fuel Sender	\$10,950,000 (CDN)
Showa	1/1/95 – 4/2/19	Shock Absorbers	\$1,672,853 (CDN)
Valeo	1/1/01-12/10/19 6/1/97-4/2/19 1/1/02-6/2/20 7/1/98-8/13/18	Air Conditioning Systems Auto Lights Access Mechanisms High Intensity Discharge Ballasts	\$700,000 (USD)
Aisin Seiki	1/1/02-6/2/20 1/1/04-4/2/22 1/1/04-1/15/22 1/1/00-6/1/12	Access Mechanisms Door Latches Closure Systems Valve Timing Control Devices	\$1,900,000 (USD)
Sanoh	12/1/03-6/2/20	Steel Tubes	\$1,285,027 (USD)
Toyo Denso	1/1/00-3/20/17 6/1/03-8/13/18	Ignition Coils Switches	\$565,000 (USD)